

Unit 3 Study Guide

Learning Target 1: Use algebraic properties (such as distributive property and combining like terms).

1. Distribute each of the following expressions

a. $2(x + 3)$

b. $3(x - 5)$

c. $-4(x + 7)$

d. $-6(x - 2)$

2. Distribute and solve each of the equations below:

a. $4(x - 7) = 12$

b. $5(x + 3) = 35$

c. $8(x - 3) = 64$

d. $7(x + 2) = 63$

3. Solve each of the equations:

a. $2(x + 4) - 5 = 25$

b. $3(x + 3) + 10 = 31$

c. $4(x - 3) + 1 = 21$

4. Solve each of the equations

a. $3x + 8 + 2x = 58$

b. $-4x + 10 + 10x = 52$

x. $5x - x + 8 = 52$

Learning Target 2: Write an equation in terms of two variables and analyze the different meanings.

5. You want to buy your friends some gifts for the holidays. You buy Santa hats for \$3 each and reindeer antler headbands for \$2 each. Write a function that represents this scenario.
6. You are selling tickets to the holiday choir concert. Student tickets sell for \$3 each and adult tickets sell for \$6 each. Write a function that represents this scenario.
7. Ms. Russell is buying McDonalds cheeseburgers and fries for her favorite Math Class. She has \$50 to spend. Cheeseburgers c cost \$3 each and fries f cost \$2 each. Write an equation that represents this scenario.
8. Tatiana received a \$100 gift card from her Grandma for Christmas. She plans to spend it on earrings e that cost \$15 each and charms c for her bracelet. Each charm costs \$10 each. Write the equation that represents this scenario.
9. Jamil is making money by shoveling snow for the winter. He charges \$10 for each sidewalk s and \$20 for each driveway d . He wants to make \$500. Write the equation that represents this scenario.

Learning Target 3: Compare a linear relationship represented in standard form and slope-intercept form.

10. Write each of the equations below in slope intercept form:

a. $8x + 2y = 16$

b. $6x - 3y = 18$

c. $4x + 12y = 48$

11. Write each of the equations below in standard form:

a. $y = 4x + 10$

b. $y = -3x + 16$

c. $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 10$

d. $y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 7$

Learning Target 4: Look at a linear equation in any form, graph it, and identify the x- and y- intercepts.

12. Find the x and y intercept for each of the equations below:

a. $y = 4x + 40$

b. $y = -5x + 25$

c. $y = 7x + 21$

d. $y = -4x + 18$

13. Find the x and y intercepts for each of the equations below:

a. $2x + 8y = 12$

b. $3x - 7y = 84$

c. $-4x + 10y = 20$

d. $6x - 5y = 60$

Learning Target 5: Use literal equations to solve for an unknown quantity.

14. The equation $V = \frac{1}{3}BH$ gives the volume V of a pyramid. If the Base of a pyramid is 30 m and the Height is 10 m, what is the Volume of the Pyramid?

Isolate the formula $V = \frac{1}{3}BH$ for the base (B)

What is the Base of a Pyramid with a volume of 100m and a Height of 15m

15. The equation $I = PRT$ gives the interest on a principal amount of money at a specific rate over time. Isolate the equation for **P**